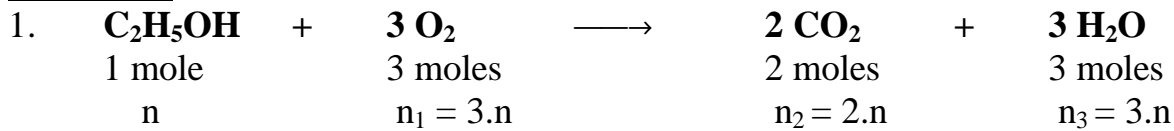


CORRECTION EXERCICES SUR COMPOSES OXYGENES ET AZOTES

Exercice 1 :



$$\text{avec } n = \frac{m}{M} = \frac{100}{46} = 2,17 \text{ mol}$$

$$2. \quad n_1 = 3.n = \frac{V_1}{V_m} \Rightarrow V_1 = 3.n \cdot V_m = 3 \cdot 2,17 \cdot 22,4$$

$$\Rightarrow V_1 = 146 \text{ L}$$

$$\text{Donc } V_{\text{air}} = 5 \cdot V_1 = 5 \cdot 146 \Rightarrow V_{\text{air}} = 730 \text{ L}$$

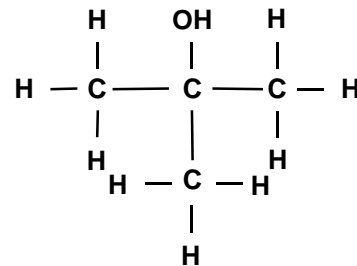
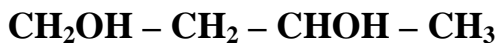
$$3. \quad n_2 = 2.n = \frac{V_2}{V_m} \Rightarrow V_2 = 2.n \cdot V_m = 2 \cdot 2,17 \cdot 22,4$$

$$\Rightarrow V_2 = 97 \text{ L}$$

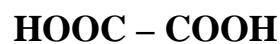
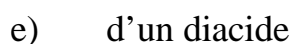
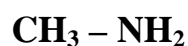
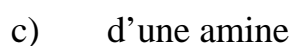
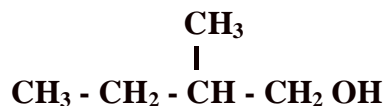
$$n_3 = 3.n = \frac{m_3}{M_3} \Rightarrow m_3 = 3.n \cdot M_3 = 3 \cdot 2,17 \cdot 18$$

$$\Rightarrow m_3 = 117 \text{ g}$$

Exercice 2 : formules semi-développées des composés suivants :

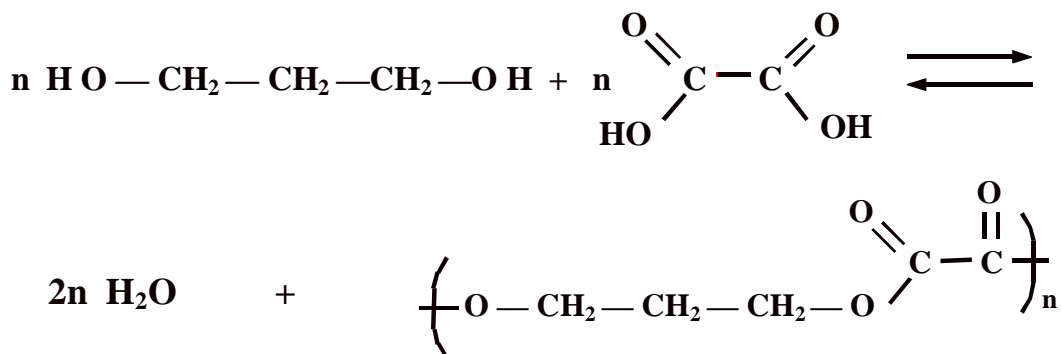


Exercice 3 : Donner un exemple (formule semi-développée et nom) :

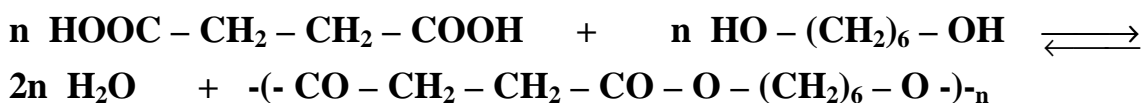


Exercice 4 : Ecrire la réaction entre :

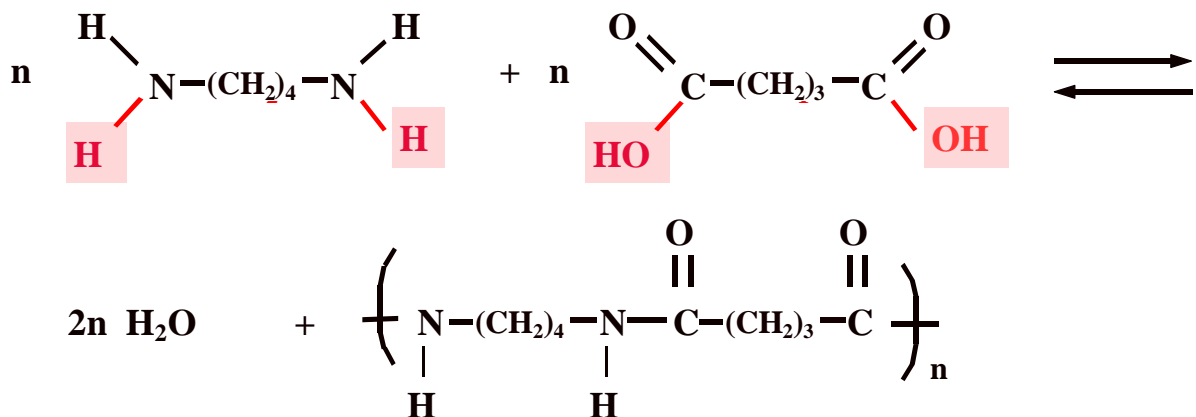
a) propanedi - 1 , 3 - ol et éthanedioïque



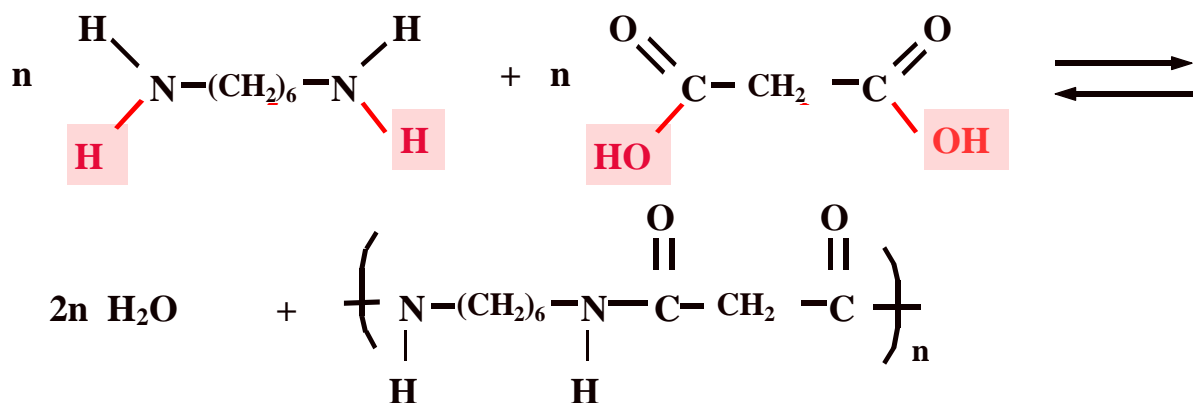
b) butanedi - 1 , 4 - oïque et hexanedi - 1 , 6 - ol



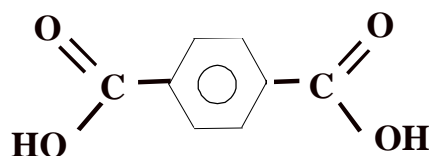
c) tétraméthylènediamine et pentanedi - 1 , 5 - oïque



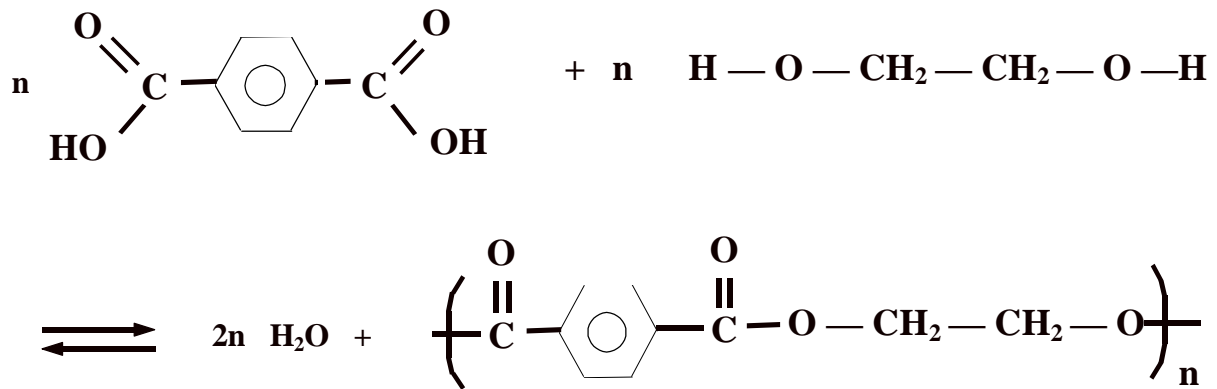
d) hexaméthylène diamine et propanedi - 1 , 3 - oïque :



Exercice 5 : Soit le diacide BENZENEDI - 1 , 4 - OÏQUE .

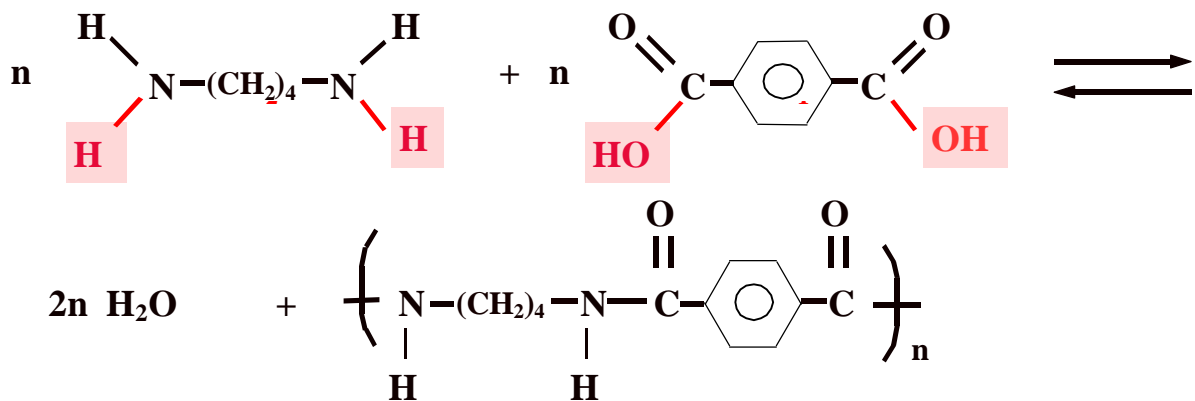


1.1 Réaction de polyestérification :

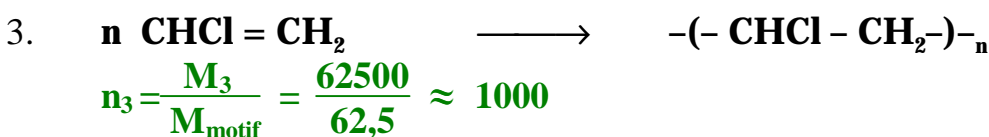


1.2. $M_1 = 85 \text{ kg.mol}^{-1} \Rightarrow n_1 = \frac{M_1}{M_{\text{motif}}} = \frac{85000}{192} \approx 445$

2.1. Réaction de Polycondensation



$M_2 = n_2 \cdot M_{\text{motif}} = 400 \cdot 218 \Rightarrow M_2 = 87\,200 \text{ g/mol} = 87,2 \text{ kg.mol}^{-1}$



4. Les polymérisation en 1) et en 3) se font par ELIMINATION d'eau entre les molécules, alors que la polymérisation en 2) est une réaction d'ADDITION .